



280 Photovoltaic panel open circuit voltage

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Title: 280 Photovoltaic panel open circuit voltage

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280 Watt Maximum Power SOLAR PANEL Features High conversion efficiency based on leading innovative photovoltaic technologies High reliability with guaranteed +/-3% power output tolerance, ...

Enter the required parameters to calculate the maximum open circuit voltage of a string of solar panels. Solar energy is an incredible source of renewable power, and many of us are familiar with the basics ...

This article explores the voltage characteristics of 280W photovoltaic panels, their real-world applications, and how to optimize their performance for residential, commercial, and industrial projects.

How to Use This Calculator2 More Ways to Calculate Maximum Solar Panel VoltageHow to Size A Charge Controller Using Max Solar Panel Voltage3 Common Mistakes When Calculating Max Solar Panel VoltageNow that you know your maximum solar array voltage, it's time to pick a solar charge controller. When shopping for a charge controller, look for its maximum PV voltage (sometimes called maximum PV open circuit voltage or maximum input voltage). Make sure your charge controller's maximum PV voltage is higher than the maximum open circuit voltage of y...See more on footprinthero

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.product-card-container{margin:0 -20px;position:relative;display:block}.product-card-container
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__base-info{min-height:unset}.product-card-container
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ht:200px}.products-wrapper-slide .b_overlay
.btn{height:48px;width:36px;top:50%;margin-top:-24px}.products-wrapper-slide .b_overlay .btn
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.btn.acfdefaultchev.next{right:-18px!important}.products-wrapper-slide .b_overlay
.btn.acfdefaultchev.prev{left:-18px!important}.products-wrapper-slide
.slide{box-shadow:none!important;height:100%}.product-card-normal:focus,.product-card-normal:focus-visible{border-radius:16px} merce-ui-product-card-medium .cmuipcm-content-cntr .cmuipc-seller
.cico{border-radius:3px}.b_dark .products-wrapper-slide .b_sidebar .slide,.b_drk .products-wrapper-slide
.b_sidebar .slide{background-color:unset!important}body>
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.acf_t_c_title{color:LinkText!important}.acf_col1{width:88px}.acf_col2{width:200px}.acf_col3{width:312px}.acf_col4{width:424px}.acf_col5{width:536px}.acf_col6{width:648px}.acf_col7{width:760px}.acf_col8{width:872px}.acf_col9{width:984px}.acf_col10{width:1096px}.acf_col11{width:1208px}.acf_col12{width:1320px}.acf_row1{height:88px}.acf_row2{height:200px}.acf_row3{height:312px}.acf_row4{height:424px}.acf_row5{height:536px}.acf_row6{height:648px}.acf_row7{height:760px}.acf_row8{height:872px}.acf_row9{height:984px}.acf_row10{height:1096px}.acf_row11{height:1208px}.acf_row12{height:1320px}[background="alpha-white"]{background-color:rgba(255,255,255,.8)}[background="rest-blue"]{background-color:#eff4fa}.b_dark [background="alpha-white"]{background-color:rgba(38,38,38,.8)}.b_dark [background="rest-blue"]{background-color:#292c33}
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merce-ui-product-card-medium__target-link:focus{text-decoration:none}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable{position:relative;padding:8px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable::before{content:"";position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;background-color:transparent;transform:scale(.93) translateZ(0);transform-origin:center;transition:transform .16s cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1),background-color 0s cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1)
.16s;z-index:0;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);will-change:transform;background-color;backface-visibility:hidden} merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:hover::before{transform:scale(1) translateZ(0);background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-hover);box-shadow:0 4px 12px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.14);transition:transform .16s cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1),background-color 0s cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1)}
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merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable>div{position:relative;z-index:1}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{transform:translateZ(0);backface-visibility:hidden;transition-property:max-height;transition-duration:.16s;transition-timing-function:cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1);will-change:max-height;overflow:hidden;-webkit-font-smoothing:antialiased;-moz-osx-font-smoothing:grayscale}
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.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags{transform:translateZ(0);backface-visibility:hidden;transition-property:max-height,opacity;transition-duration:.16s;transition-timing-function:cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1);will-change:max-height,opacity;overflow:hidden}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
merce-ui-image-wrapper,
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container
.cico{transform:translateZ(0);backface-visibility:hidden;transition-property:border-radius;transition-duration:.16s;transition-timing-function:cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1);will-change:border-radius;overflow:hidden;-webkit-font-smoothing:antialiased;-moz-osx-font-smoothing:grayscale}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
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merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:hover
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container
.cico{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-hover)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags{max-height:24px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}
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.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{max-height:66px;transform:translateZ(0)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one~.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one,
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
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merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one,
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data{max-height:20px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{max-height:44px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="1"]{-webkit-line-clamp:1;max-height:22px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="2"]{-webkit-line-clamp:2}
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merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="3"]{-webkit-line-clamp:3;max-height:66px }
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable{ max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px }
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one{ max-height:20px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one~.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one{ max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px }.cmuipcm-image-cntr{ display:flex;position:relative;overflow:hidden;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}.cmuipcm-image-cntr
merce-ui-image-wrapper{ height:100%;width:100%;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}.cmuipcm-image-cntr
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container
.cico{ background:#fafafa;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);transition:transform .16s ease}.cmuipcm-image-cntr
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container
.cico
img{ mix-blend-mode:multiply } @media(forced-colors:active){ .cmuipcm-image-cntr
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container
.cico
img{ mix-blend-mode:normal } }.cmuipcm-badge{ display:inline-block;background-color:#eff4fa;border-radius:6px;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);font-family:"Segoe Sans",-apple-system,BlinkMacSystemFont,"Segoe UI",Roboto,sans-serif;font-size:14px;line-height:20px;font-weight:400;color:#1e2024;align-self:flex-start;white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;max-width:calc(100% - 12px)}.cmuipcm-rating-badge{ position:absolute;top:8px;left:8px;background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover);border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-corner);padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);display:flex;align-items:center;z-index:1 }.cmuipcm-rating-badge
.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts{ gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small);font-size:13px;line-height:20px }.cmuipcm-rating-badge
.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts
.rating-num{ font-size:13px;font-weight:400;line-height:20px;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);margin-left:2px }.cmuipcm-content-cntr{ display:flex;flex-direction:column;flex:1;padding-top:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-top)}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__base-info{ display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small);padding:0var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);min-height:74px }.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{ margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);overflow:hidden;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2;max-height:44px }.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="1"]{-webkit-line-clamp:1;max-height:22px }.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="2"]{-webkit-line-clamp:2}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="3"]{-webkit-line-clamp:3;max-height:66px }.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags{ display:flex;flex-wrap:wrap;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);overflow:hidden;max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-4px }.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags-item{ background-color:
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```
var(--smtc-status-informative-tint-background);color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-corner);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;max-width:100%}.cmuipcm-content-cntr.cmuipc-seller{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.cmuipcm-content-cntr.cmuipc-seller.fb-prvdr{width:16px;height:16px;border-radius:3px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr.cmuipc-seller__name{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt);white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper{display:flex;flex-direction:column;align-items:flex-start;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small);flex-wrap:wrap}.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable{max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one,.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper.cmuipcm-meta-data:not(.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable){max-height:20px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one~.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one{max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper.cmuipcm-meta-data{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper.cmuipcm-meta-data__icon{margin-right:4px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper.cmuipcm-meta-data__description{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}.cmuipcm-price-row__range,.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper.cmuipcm-price-row__range.price-container[size="small"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}merce-ui-product-card-medium-tp.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{margin-bottom:unset}.cmuipcm-price-row{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.cmuipcm-price-row.cmuipcm-price-row--installment{align-items:flex-start;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)}.cmuipcm-price-row.cmuipcm-price-row--installment.cmuipcm-price-row__og-price.price-container[size="small"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-tertiary)}.cmuipcm-price-row.price-container[size="small"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}.cmuipcm-price-row__range{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.cmuipcm-price-row__cur-price.price-container[color="neutral"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.cmuipcm-price-row:not(.cmuipcm-price-row--installment).cmuipcm-price-row__lw-price.price-container[color="neutral"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--smtc-status-success-tint-foreground)}.cmuipcm-price-row__og-price.price-container[color="neutral"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);line-height:20px;text-decoration:1
```

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ine-through;color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-tertiary)}.cmuipcm-free-shipping{font-size:12px;line-height:1.6;color:#0f7b0f}
merce-ui-image-wrapper{display:inline-block;position:relative;overflow:hidden}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container:hover .b_overlay .btn.rounded.next,
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container:hover .b_overlay .btn.rounded.prev{display:block}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_overlay .btn.rounded.next{right:0;display:none}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_overlay .btn.rounded.prev{left:0;display:none}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager{line-height:8px;margin-top:8px}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager .teraction>ul
li{width:4px;height:4px;color:#e0e0e0;background-color:#e0e0e0;border:unset;margin:0 2px 2px}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager .teraction>ul
li.active{width:10px;border-radius:99px;background-color:#707070;color:#707070}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager .teraction>ul
li:hover:not(.active){width:4px;height:4px;background-color:#707070;color:#707070;margin:0 2px 2px}
.price-container{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;flex-direction:row;color:#242424;font-size:20px;line-height:22.4px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="xx-small"]{font-size:12px;line-height:18px;font-weight:200}.price-container[size="x-small"]{font-size:14px;line-height:14px;font-weight:200}.price-container[size="small"]{font-size:16px;line-height:18px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="medium"]{font-size:20px;line-height:22.4px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="large"]{font-size:24px;line-height:27.2px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="x-large"]{font-size:28px;line-height:27.3px;font-weight:600}.price-container[color="neutral"],.price-container[discount-label-color="neutral"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#242424}.price-container[color="accent-primary"],.price-container[discount-label-color="accent-primary"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#128052}.price-container[color="accent-secondary"],.price-container[discount-label-color="accent-secondary"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#d63600}.price-container[color="subtle"],.price-container[discount-label-color="subtle"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#707070}.price-container[color="inverted"],.price-container[discount-label-color="inverted"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#fff}.price-container[color="accent-brand"],.price-container[discount-label-color="accent-brand"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#2169eb}.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__currency,.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__integer,.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__cents,.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__decimal{text-decoration:line-through}.price-container[show-raised-cents]
.price-container__currency,.price-container[show-raised-cents]
.price-container__cents{vertical-align:top}.price-container[show-raised-cents]
.price-container__currency{margin-right:1em;font-size:60%;line-height:1;transform:translate(0,10%)}.price-container[show-raised-cents]
```

```
.price-container__cents { margin-left:.05em;font-size:60%;line-height:1;transform:translate(0,8%)}.price-container
iner
.price-container__per-item-container { display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-
flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;flex-direction:row;-webkit-b
ox-align:end;-ms-flex-align:end;align-items:flex-end;color:#707070;padding-left:2px;column-gap:2px;font-w
eight:200}.price-container__discount-label { margin-left:.2em}.price-container[discount-label-position="top"]
: not([size="small"]):not([size="x-small"]):not([size="xx-small"])
.price-container__discount-label { vertical-align:top;font-size:60%;line-height:1;transform:translate(0,.1em)}.pr
ice-container[discount-label-position="bottom"]
.price-container__discount-label { margin-left:.2em;font-size:100% }
merce-ui-price { display:block }.ratingv2.snrnt { display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;disp
lay:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;flex-direction:row;gap:8px;align-items:center;color:#424242;line-height:22px;fo
nt-size:16px;position:relative;z-index:1 }.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader { gap:12px }.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader
.rs-list { padding-bottom:0 }.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader
.rating-num { font-weight:400;font-size:56px;line-height:56px }.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader
l { display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;flex-direction:c
olumn;gap:2px }.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader
.review-cnt { font-size:14px;font-weight:400;line-height:20px;color:#707070 }.ratingv2.snrnt
.rs-list { display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;gap:4px;
height:22px;align-items:center;padding-bottom:2px }.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list .rating-st,.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-ste,.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list .rating-sth { width:16px;height:16px;background-size:16px
16px }.ratingv2.snrnt .rating-num { font-weight:600 }.ratingv2.snrnt .review-cnt,.ratingv2.snrnt
.divider { font-weight:400 }.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts { gap:12px;line-height:22px;font-size:16px }.ratingv2.snrnt
t.medium-rts .rs-list { height:22px }.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts .rs-list .rating-st,.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts
.rs-list .rating-ste,.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts .rs-list .rating-sth { width:16px;height:16px;background-size:16px
16px }.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts { gap:4px;line-height:16px;font-size:12px }.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts
.rs-list { height:16px;padding-bottom:2px }.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts .rs-list .rating-st,.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts
.rs-list .rating-ste,.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts .rs-list .rating-sth { width:12px;height:12px;background-size:12px
12px }.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-st { background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3D%22
40%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2040%2040%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3
A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M17.803%202.08544C18.7017%200.264
492%2021.2983%200.264485%2022.197%202.08544L27.0493%2011.9174L37.8996%2013.494C39.9091%
2013.786%2040.7115%2016.2556%2039.2574%2017.673L31.4061%2025.3261L33.2595%2036.1325C33.60
28%2038.1339%2031.5021%2039.6602%2029.7047%2038.7152L20%2033.6132L10.2952%2038.7152C8.4
9785%2039.6602%206.39713%2038.1339%206.74041%2036.1325L8.59385%2025.3261L0.742549%2017.6
73C-0.711565%2016.2556%200.0908267%2013.786%202.10037%2013.494L12.9506%2011.9174L17.803%
202.08544Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23EAA300%22%20F%3E%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E%0A)}.ratingv2.snrnt
.rs-list
.rating-st.neutral-st { background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2216%22%20height
```



280 Photovoltaic panel open circuit voltage

Source: <https://esafet.co.za/Thu-08-Aug-2024-30682.html>

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%3D%2216%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2016%2016%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%
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%2016%203.11285%2015.9481%203.0137%2015.8442C2.91455%2015.7403%202.86497%2015.6146%202
.86497%2015.4669C2.86497%2015.4287%202.86758%2015.3986%202.8728%2015.3767L3.71037%2010.2
43L0.148728%206.60994C0.049576%206.50607%200%206.38305%200%206.2409C0%206.11515%200.04
17482%206.00034%200.125245%205.89646C0.208741%205.79258%200.310502%205.72971%200.430528
%205.70784L5.34638%204.96156L7.55382%200.287032C7.59556%200.199556%207.65558%200.131215
%207.73386%200.0820092C7.81213%200.0328037%207.89824%200.00546728%207.99217%200C8.08611
%200%208.17482%200.0246028%208.25832%200.0738083C8.34181%200.123014%208.40444%200.19408
9%208.44618%200.287032L10.6536%204.96156L15.5695%205.70784C15.6947%205.72971%2015.7965%
205.78985%2015.8748%205.88826C15.953%205.98667%2015.9948%206.10149%2016%206.2327C16%20
6.38579%2015.9504%206.51153%2015.8513%206.60994L12.2896%2010.243L13.1272%2015.3767C13.132
4%2015.3986%2013.135%2015.4287%2013.135%2015.4669C13.135%2015.6091%2013.0855%2015.7321
%2012.9863%2015.836C12.8871%2015.9399%2012.7697%2015.9918%2012.6341%2015.9918C12.5453%2
015.9918%2012.4671%2015.9727%2012.3992%2015.9344L8%2013.5069L3.60078%2015.9344C3.52772%
2015.9781%203.44945%2016%203.36595%2016Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23616161%22%2F%3E%0D%0A
%3C%2Fsvg%3E%0D%0A)}}.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-st.kumo-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2212%22%20height
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22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M5.28347%202.51846C5.
57692%201.92386%206.42479%201.92386%206.71825%202.51846L7.82997%204.77107L10.3159%205.13
229C10.9721%205.22764%2011.2341%206.03402%2010.7592%206.49684L8.96043%208.25026L9.38507
%2010.7261C9.49716%2011.3796%208.81122%2011.878%208.22431%2011.5695L6.00086%2010.4005L3.
7774%2011.5695C3.19049%2011.878%202.50455%2011.3796%202.61664%2010.7261L3.04128%208.2502
6L1.24246%206.49684C0.767651%206.03402%201.02966%205.22764%201.68584%205.13229L4.17174%
204.77107L5.28347%202.51846Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23242424%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E
)}}.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-ste{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3D%2
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3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M17.803%202.08544C18.7017%200.26
4492%2021.2983%200.264485%2022.197%202.08544L27.0493%2011.9174L37.8996%2013.494C39.9091
%2013.786%2040.7115%2016.2556%2039.2574%2017.673L31.4061%2025.3261L33.2595%2036.1325C33.
6028%2038.1339%2031.5021%2039.6602%2029.7047%2038.7152L20%2033.6132L10.2952%2038.7152C8
.49785%2039.6602%206.39713%2038.1339%206.74041%2036.1325L8.59385%2025.3261L0.742549%2017
.673C-0.711565%2016.2556%200.0908267%2013.786%202.10037%2013.494L12.9506%2011.9174L17.803
%202.08544Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23E6E6E6%22%2F%3E%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E%0A)}}.ratingv2.snrnt
.rs-list
.rating-ste.neutral-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2216%22%20heig
ht%3D%2216%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2016%2016%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D
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280 Photovoltaic panel open circuit voltage

Source: <https://esafet.co.za/Thu-08-Aug-2024-30682.html>

27%2016%203.11285%2015.9481%203.0137%2015.8442C2.91455%2015.7403%202.86497%2015.6146%202.86497%2015.4669C2.86497%2015.4287%202.86758%2015.3986%202.8728%2015.3767L3.71037%2010.243L0.148728%206.60994C0.049576%206.50607%200%206.38305%200%206.2409C0%206.11515%200.0417482%206.00034%200.125245%205.89646C0.208741%205.79258%200.310502%205.72971%200.430528%205.70784L5.34638%204.96156L7.55382%200.287032C7.59556%200.199556%207.65558%200.131215%207.73386%200.0820092C7.81213%200.0328037%207.89824%200.00546728%207.99217%200C8.08611%200%208.17482%200.0246028%208.25832%200.0738083C8.34181%200.123014%208.40444%200.194089%208.44618%200.287032L10.6536%204.96156L15.5695%205.70784C15.6947%205.72971%2015.7965%205.78985%2015.8748%205.88826C15.953%205.98667%2015.9948%206.10149%2016%206.2327C16%206.38579%2015.9504%206.51153%2015.8513%206.60994L12.2896%2010.243L13.1272%2015.3767C13.1324%2015.3986%2013.135%2015.4287%2013.135%2015.4669C13.135%2015.6091%2013.0855%2015.7321%2012.9863%2015.836C12.8871%2015.9399%2012.7697%2015.9918%2012.6341%2015.9918C12.5453%2015.9918%2012.4671%2015.9727%2012.3992%2015.9344L8%2013.5069L3.60078%2015.9344C3.52772%2015.9781%203.44945%2016%203.36595%2016Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23E6E6E6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E%0D%0A)}.ratingv2.snrrt .rs-list

.rating-ste.kumo-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2212%22%20height%3D%2213%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2012%2013%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M5.28347%202.51846C5.57692%201.92386%206.42479%201.92386%206.71825%202.51846L7.82997%204.77107L10.3159%205.13229C10.9721%205.22764%2011.2341%206.03402%2010.7592%206.49684L8.96043%208.25026L9.38507%2010.7261C9.49716%2011.3796%208.81122%2011.878%208.22431%2011.5695L6.00086%2010.4005L3.7774%2011.5695C3.19049%2011.878%202.50455%2011.3796%202.61664%2010.7261L3.04128%208.25026L1.24246%206.49684C0.767651%206.03402%201.02966%205.22764%201.68584%205.13229L4.17174%204.77107L5.28347%202.51846Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23E9EEF5%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.ratingv2.snrrt .rs-list

.rating-sth{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%0A%3Csvg%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3D%2240%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2040%2040%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0A%3Cmask%20id%3D%22mask0_18_119%22%20style%3D%22mask-type%3Aalpha%22%20maskUnits%3D%22userSpaceOnUse%22%20x%3D%220%22%20y%3D%220%22%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3D%2240%22%3E%0A%3Cg%20clip-path%3D%22url%28%23clip0_18_119%29%22%3E%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M17.803%202.08544C18.7017%200.264492%2021.2983%200.264485%2022.197%202.08544L27.0493%2011.9174L37.8996%2013.494C39.9091%2013.786%2040.7115%2016.2556%2039.2574%2017.673L31.4061%2025.3261L33.2595%2036.1325C33.6028%2038.1339%2031.5021%2039.6602%2029.7047%2038.7152L20%2033.6132L10.2952%2038.7152C8.49785%2039.6602%206.39713%2038.1339%206.74041%2036.1325L8.59385%2025.3261L0.742549%2017.673C-0.711565%2016.2556%200.0908267%2013.786%202.10037%2013.494L12.9506%2011.9174L17.803%202.08544Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23212121%22%2F%3E%0A%3C%2Fg%3E%0A%3C%2Fmask%3E%0A%3Cg%20mask%3D%22url%28%23mask0_18_119%29%22%3E%0A%3Crect%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3D%2240%22%20fill%3D%22%23E6E6E6%22%2F%3E%0A%3Crect%20width%3D%2220%22%20height%3D%2240%22%20fill%3D%22%23EAA300%22%2F%3E%0A%3C%2Fg%3E%0A%3Cdefs%3E



280 Photovoltaic panel open circuit voltage

Source: <https://esafet.co.za/Thu-08-Aug-2024-30682.html>

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.rating-sth.neutral-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2216%22%20heig
ht%3D%2216%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2016%2016%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D
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7%2016%203.11285%2015.9481%203.0137%2015.8442C2.91455%2015.7403%202.86497%2015.6146%20
2.86497%2015.4669C2.86497%2015.4287%202.86758%2015.3986%202.8728%2015.3767L3.71037%2010.
243L0.148728%206.60994C0.049576%206.50607%200%206.38305%200%206.2409C0%206.11515%200.0
417482%206.00034%200.125245%205.89646C0.208741%205.79258%200.310502%205.72971%200.43052
8%205.70784L5.34638%204.96156L7.55382%200.287032C7.59556%200.199556%207.65558%200.131215
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%200%208.17482%200.0246028%208.25832%200.0738083C8.34181%200.123014%208.40444%200.19408
9%208.44618%200.287032L10.6536%204.96156L15.5695%205.70784C15.6947%205.72971%2015.7965%
205.78985%2015.8748%205.88826C15.953%205.98667%2015.9948%206.10149%2016%206.2327C16%20
6.38579%2015.9504%206.51153%2015.8513%206.60994L12.2896%2010.243L13.1272%2015.3767C13.132
4%2015.3986%2013.135%2015.4287%2013.135%2015.4669C13.135%2015.6091%2013.0855%2015.7321
%2012.9863%2015.836C12.8871%2015.9399%2012.7697%2015.9918%2012.6341%2015.9918C12.5453%2
015.9918%2012.4671%2015.9727%2012.3992%2015.9344L8%2013.5069L3.60078%2015.9344C3.52772%
2015.9781%203.44945%2016%203.36595%2016Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23616161%22%2F%3E%0D%0A
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E6E6E6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3Crect%20width%3D%228%22%20height%3D%2216%22%20fill%3D%2
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ll%3D%22white%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2FclipPath%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fdefs%3E%0D%0A%3C%
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.8%22%20y%3D%220%22%20width%3D%227.2%22%20height%3D%2213%22%20%2F%3E%0D%0A%2
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84L8.96043%208.25026L9.38507%2010.7261C9.49716%2011.3796%208.81122%2011.878%208.22431%2
011.5695L6.00086%2010.4005L3.7774%2011.5695C3.19049%2011.878%202.50455%2011.3796%202.6166

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